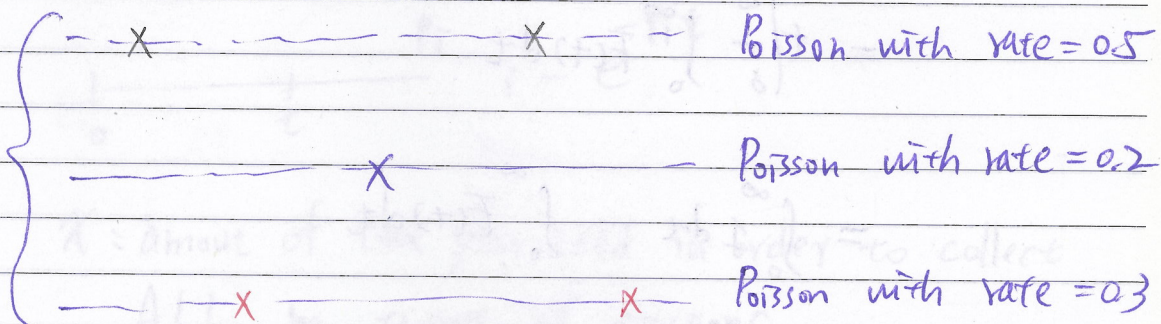
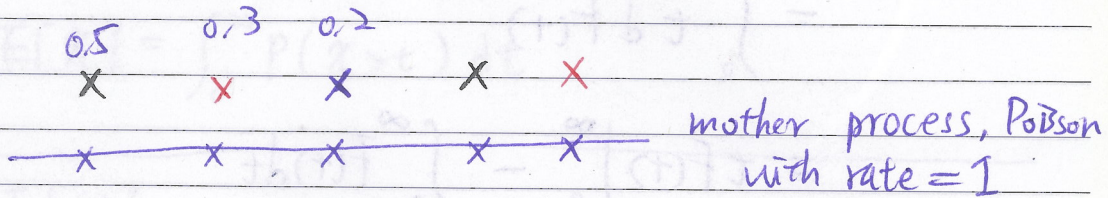


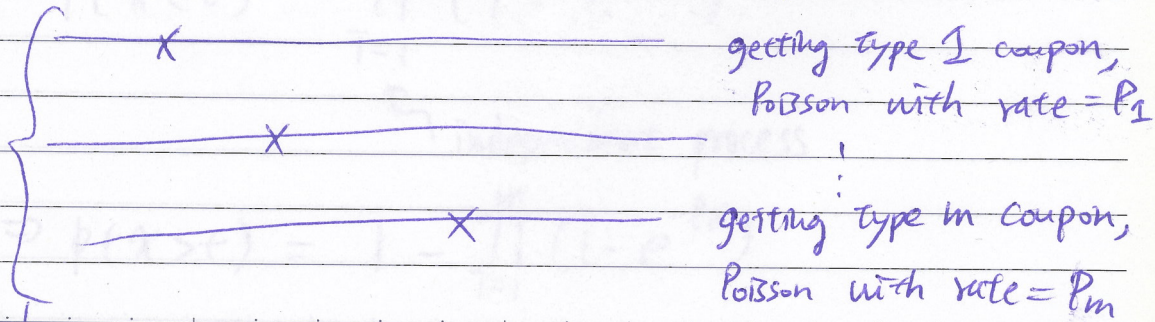
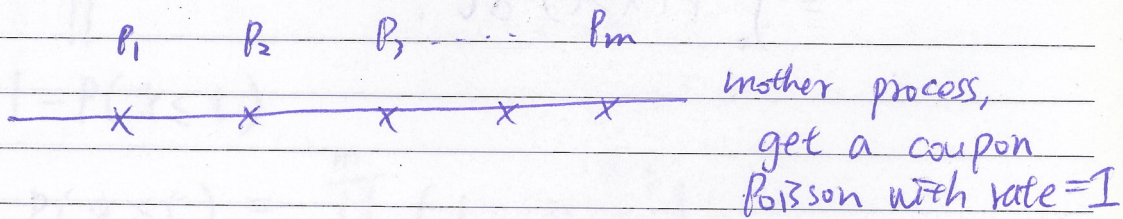
11/28 (Wed)

Poisson Process (Branching processes of Poisson process are also Poisson processes)



↳ Independent Process.

### Coupon Collector Problem



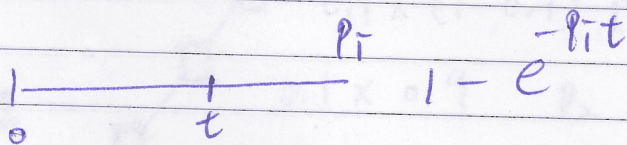
↳ Independent Process.

## Survivor Representation of Expectation

Let  $X$  be a nonnegative RV

$$E[X] = \int_0^{\infty} P(X > t) dt$$

$E[X]$



$X$  = amount of time you need in order to collect ALL  $m$  types of coupons.

$P(X > t)$  = up to time  $t$ , you have NOT collected ALL  $m$  types of coupons.

$$1 - P(X \leq t)$$

$$P(X \leq t) = \prod_{i=1}^m (1 - e^{-p_i t})$$

independent process

$$\Rightarrow P(X > t) = 1 - \prod_{i=1}^m (1 - e^{-p_i t})$$

$$\Rightarrow E[X] = \int_0^{\infty} \left( 1 - \prod_{i=1}^m (1 - e^{-p_i t}) \right) dt$$